

**MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE**  
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)**MCA I Year I Semester (R24) Supplementary End Semester Examinations, January 2026**  
Mathematical Foundations for Computer Applications

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.  
In Q.No 1 to 5 answer either A or B only

Q.No	Question	Marks	CO	BL
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- Q.1(A)** Let  $X$  denote, the number of holes that for can be drilled per bit. The density for  $X$  is given the following table: 12M 1 3

$x$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
$p(x)$	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.07	$p(8)$

- (i) Find  $p(8)$  and Mean of  $X$   
(ii) Find the table for  $F$   
(iii) Use  $F$  to find the probability that a randomly selected bit can be used to drill between three and five holes inclusive.  
(iv) Find variance of  $X$

**OR**

- Q.1(B)** For the following bivariate probability distribution obtain, 12M 1 3

- (i) marginal distributions of  $X$  and  $Y$   
(ii) the conditional distribution of  $X$  given  $Y=0$   
(iii) the conditional distribution of  $Y$  given  $X=1$

$X \backslash Y$	0	1	2
0	0.02	0.08	0.18
1	0.15	0.02	0.25
2	0.03	0.12	0.15

- Q.2(A)** (i) Derive moment generating function of Geometric Distribution 6M 2 3

- (ii) The average number of accidents on a certain national highway per day is 8. Assume that the number of accidents on any given day follows a Poisson distribution. Find the probability that on a particular day the number of accidents will be (i) at most 3 (ii) at least 2 6M 2 3

**OR**

- Q.2(B)** In a factory, the amount of time (in minutes) it takes to assemble a product is normally distributed with a mean of 12 minutes and a standard deviation of 2 minutes. What is the probability that a randomly selected product takes (i) between 10 and 14 minutes (ii) less than 10 minutes (iii) more than 15 minutes to assemble? 12M 2 4

**Q.3(A)** Use the basic logic equivalences to show each of the following 12M 3 3  
equivalences.

(a)  $\varphi: (p \vee \neg (p \wedge q)) = T$

(b)  $\psi: (\neg (\neg p \rightarrow q) \vee \neg (p \wedge \neg q)) = (\neg p \vee q)$

**OR**

**Q.3(B)** Find a CNF equivalent to the formula: 12M 3 3

$\psi: (((A \rightarrow \neg B) \vee (A \leftrightarrow C)) \rightarrow (\neg B \vee C)).$

**Q.4(A)** Two relations R and S from a set A containing four elements to a set 12M 4 3  
B containing five elements are given in terms of their adjacency

matrices:  $M_R = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}; M_S = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Find the

adjacency matrix of each of the relations  $R \cap S$ ,  $R \cup S$ ,  $R^{-1}$ ,  $\neg R$ ,  $S^{-1}$   
and  $\neg S$

**OR**

**Q.4(B)** State pigeon hole principle. 12M 4 3

- i. There are 235 students in a discrete math class. How many students can be chosen by the professor from the class who are born the same month.
- ii. Prove that among 132 non-negative integers chosen at random, we can choose at least 19 integers that have the same remainder in the division by 7.

**Q.5(A)** Check whether the following graphs are isomorphic or not. Justify? 12M 5 3

i.



G



H

ii.



G



H

**OR**

**Q.5(B)** Explain Hamiltonian circuits and Hamiltonian paths, Chromatic 12M 5 3  
number, Trees, Traversal of trees with suitable examples

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Hall Ticket No:

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Question Paper Code: 24MCAP103

**MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE**  
 (UGC-AUTONOMOUS)  
 MCA I Year I Semester (R24) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – December 2025  
**PYTHON PROGRAMMING**

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.  
 In Q.no 1 to 5 answer either A or B only

Q.No	Question	Marks	CO	BL
Q.1(A)	Explain the highlighting features of python	12M	1	2
OR				
Q.1(B)	What is meant by sequence datatype? Explain its types	12M	1	2
Q.2(A)	Justify the use of lambda functions	12M	2	5
OR				
Q.2(B)	Discuss about self-calling functions with suitable examples	12M	2	2
Q.3(A)	Apply the split function uses in variable applications	12M	3	3
OR				
Q.3(B)	Describe about array operations with suitable examples	12M	3	2
Q.4(A)	Explain set comprehension through examples	12M	4	2
OR				
Q.4(B)	Discuss the various file I/O functions with examples	12M	4	2
Q.5(A)	Apply exception to validate user inputs	12M	5	3
OR				
Q.5(B)	Illustrate the SQL-DML operations in python	12M	5	2

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MCA I Year I Semester (R24) Supplementary End Semester Examinations, December - 2025

**OPERATING SYSTEMS**

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.  
**In Q.No 1 to 5 answer either A or B only**

Q.No	Question	Marks	CO	BL
Q.1(A)	What is Operating System and explain any four types of Operating Systems with architecture diagram.	12M	1	2
OR				
Q.1(B)	Analyze different process scheduling techniques and their impact on system performance.	12M	1	4
Q.2(A)	Describe Deadlocks Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance and Deadlock Detection in an operating system environment.	12M	2	2
OR				
Q.2(B)	Discuss different CPU scheduling algorithms with their advantages and disadvantages.	12M	2	4
Q.3(A)	Discuss the concept of virtual memory and demand paging.	12M	3	4
OR				
Q.3(B)	Illustrate the Copy-on-Write mechanism in an operating system to optimize memory usage.	12M	3	3
Q.4(A)	Analyze various disk scheduling algorithms by comparing their efficiency, advantages, and drawbacks with suitable examples	12M	4	4
OR				
Q.4(B)	Discuss RAID structure and its levels with their advantages.	12M	4	4
Q.5(A)	Differentiate RTOS and Distributed Operating System with real world examples.	12M	5	4
OR				
Q.5(B)	Analyze different types of Mobile Operating Systems by comparing their architecture, features, and performance.	12M	5	4

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